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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

First Semester

Home Science - Nutrition and Dietetics

NUTRITION AND HEALTH

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is balanced diet?
- 2. Mention two importance of RDA.
- 3. Name any two important vaccines given during pregnancy.
- 4. What is the role of prolactin and oxytocin hormone in lactation?
- 5. Name any two intervention programme to eradicate malnutrition among pre-schoolers.
- 6. What is 'weaning'?
- 7. How will you associate nutrition and academic performance during school age?
- 8. List any four risk factors which cause infertility among women.
- 9. What is 'geriatrics'?
- 10. Write any two factors to be considered in space nutrition.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss briefly the importance of nutrition for ensuring adequate growth.

Or

- (b) Describe the basic five food groups.
- 12. (a) Describe the complications of pregnancy.

Or

- (b) Define colostrum. Write the nutritional significance of colostrum.
- 13. (a) Differentiate between breast feeding and artificial feeding.

Or

- (b) What are the special factors to be considered regarding the nutritional management of LBW babies?
- 14. (a) State the changes in food habits during adolescence.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly the risk factors of infertility.
- 15. (a) What nutritional modifications would you suggest for an athlete during endurance activity.

Or

(b) State the various functions of the ICDS programme.

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SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. What do you mean by Recommended Dietary Allowances? Discuss briefly the importance of a balance diet.
- 17. State the significance of immunisation during pregnancy.
- 18. Explain the nutritional problems in teenage and old age pregnancy.
- 19. Explain the physiological and psychological changes that occur during adolescence.
- 20. What is gerontology? Explain the importance of nutrition during old age.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

NUTRITIONAL BIOCHEMISTRY

(CBCS 2018 – 19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. How are the carbohydrates important to our body?
- 2. Define: Hyperglycemia
- 3. What foods is highest in protein?
- 4. What is Phenylketonuria?
- 5. Write the types of lipids?
- 6. What are the sources of Vitamins?
- 7. Define: Co-enzymes.
- 8. How does the body balance acid and base levels?
- 9. Definition of buffer
- 10. What arc the different signs of an electrolyte imbalance?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is the biological importance of carbohydrates?

Or

- (b) Detail about the Chemical properties of Proteins.
- 12. (a) Describe in detail about biological role of protein.

Or

- (b) What are the stages of protein synthesis?
- 13. (a) Explain in detail about the disorders of lipid metabolism.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about Scurvy diseases.
- 14. (a) What diseases are caused by nucleic acids?

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about functions of nucleic acids.
- 15. (a) Detail about the important roles of hormone.

Or

(b) Discuss about physiological role of different buffer system.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain in detail about Structure, Classification, and Functions of Carbohydrates.
- 17. Discuss about the signs and symptoms of protein deficiency.

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- 18. Mention briefly about the Glycolytic pathway.
- 19. Elaborate in detail about the factors affecting enzyme activity.
- 20. Mention briefly about Electrolyte Imbalance: Types, Symptoms.

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M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

FUNCTIONAL FOODS AND NUTRACEUTICALS

(CBCS 2018 – 19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What you mean by functional food?
- 2. Define "Probiotic"
- 3. Name any four terpenoides.
- 4. How spices are helpful?
- 5. What are nutraceuticals? Give any two examples.
- 6. Define isoflavonoids.
- 7. What is Parkinson's Disease?
- 8. Write in brief about lycopene.
- 9. Why fish is considered significant nutritional food?
- 10. Explain the terms CKD.

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write the role and types of prebiotics.

Or

- (b) Describe the potential applications in risk reduction of diseases.
- 12. (a) Explain phenols and its classification.

Or

- (b) Elaborate a note on condiments.
- 13. (a) What are the different ways in which nutraceuticals can be classified?

Or

- (b) How is nutraceuticals used with anti-inflammatory activities?
- 14. (a) Write a short note on Cardiovascular Diseases.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Alzheimer's Disease.
- 15. (a) Illuminate the nutritional significance of Aloe Vera and Blue Tea.

Or

(b) Explain the changes that occur in the ageing brain.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate the various types of probiotics. Give the health benefits of probiotics.
- 17. Discuss about spices in detail. Also explain how spices are used in foods and what nutritive value they support.

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- 18. How are the nutraceuticals divided on the basis of their 'Mechanism of Action'?
- 19. Write in brief about alkaloids and other nitrogencontaining metabolites.

20. Enumerate the role of nutraceuticals in CVD.

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M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Second Semester

FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT

(CBCS 2018 – 19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Organization.
- 2. List the importance of ventilation in hotels.
- 3. What is Hospital food production?
- 4. Write the classification of equipment.
- 5. List the types of menu.
- 6. Define purchasing.
- 7. Write about tray service.
- 8. Define Sanitation.
- 9. What is Human resource management?
- 10. State about dietary accounting.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about the administration of food service industry.

Or

- (b) Discuss the Importance of receiving raw materials for hotels.
- 12. (a) Paraphrase on the process of food production.

Or

- (b) What are the Principles followed in Hospital food service management?
- 13. (a) Illustrate the selection criteria of food service equipment.

Or

- (b) Discuss about waiter-waitress service.
- 14. (a) Write about environmental hygiene and sanitation.

Or

- (b) Review on the importance of personal hygiene.
- 15. (a) Write about performance appraisal.

Or

(b) Review on marketing as a managerial function.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate on recommended Size and different type of kitchen.
- 17. Write in detail about the Purchasing of food materials for hotels.

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- 18. Illustrate the care and maintenance done for equipment.
- 19. Discuss on safe food handling practices.

20. Elaborate on Book of account.

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M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

CLINICAL AND THERAPEUTIC NUTRITION

(CBCS 2018 – 19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is the test follows in food allergy?
- 2. Define: IBS.
- 3. What is the role of dietitian?
- 4. What is esophagitis?
- 5. Short notes on cholecystitis.
- 6. How to prevent food allergy?
- 7. Define: nephrolithiasis.
- 8. List out the gastrointestinal disorders.
- 9. Definition: IBD.
- 10. What is meant by metabolic stress?

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Elaborate in detail about role of dietitian and community.

Or

- (b) Explain about hepatitis &hepatic coma.
- 12. (a) Explain about routine hospital diets.

Or

- (b) Describe about H1N1 and its febrile condition diet.
- 13. (a) Write detail about diet in gastrointestinal disorder.

Or

- (b) Describe about dengue fever and its febrile condition diet.
- 14. (a) Write about hepatic failure and its diet follows.

Or

- (b) Describe about during cardiovascular complication.
- 15. (a) Give an account on dietitian role in hospital and community.

Or

(b) Discuss about Nephrosclerosis and Nephrolithiasis.

PART C —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain in detail about diet condition for IBD and IBS.
- 17. Write an elaborate about diet during neurological disorder.

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- 18. Explain about metabolic stress with following diet control.
- 19. Explain about diet routine in renal disorders.
- 20. Give brief explain about food allergy and its diet routine.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

DIETETICS IN LIFE STYLE DISEASES

(CBCS 2018 – 19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What are non vital organs?
- 2. List the antistress foods.
- 3. How to assess Obesity?
- 4. State few weight reduction techniques.
- 5. Write about the classification of Diabetes mellitus.
- 6. Define dyslipidemia.
- 7. What is myocardial infarction?
- 8. Define cancer.
- 9. What is Hyperkinetic Behaviour Syndrome?
- 10. List the etiology of dysphagia.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Elaborate on psychosomatic disorders due to stress.

Or

- (b) Describe on Stress enhancing food.
- 12. (a) Illustrate on adipose tissue and regulation of body weight.

Or

- (b) Paraphrase on the complications of diabetes.
- 13. (a) Write about the role of diet and insulin.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the Risk factors of Cardiovascular diseases.
- 14. (a) Discuss the effects of Dietary management in angina pectoris.

Or

- (b) Write about the Nutritional effects of cancer cachexia.
- 15. (a) Paraphrase on chemotherapy and radiation therapy.

Or

(b) Discuss about nutritional management in musculo skeletal diseases.

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PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Describe the biological effects of stress on cardiovascular system.
- 17. Elaborate on complications and dietary management of underweight condition.
- 18. Illustrate the causes and life style management of Gestational diabetes.
- 19. Write about the complications and dietary management of Hypertension.
- 20. Elaborate on the development, hereditary and nutritional causes of cancer.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

Home Science — Nutrition and Dietetics

COMMUNITY NUTRITION

(CBCS 2018 – 2019 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What do you mean by "nutritional status"?
- 2. Define Nutritional Assessment.
- 3. What is PEM?
- 4. Mention any four symptoms of iron deficiency anaemia.
- 5. What is a nutrition intervention programme?
- 6. What is the role of agriculture in nutrition?
- 7. What is CSWB?
- 8. Mention the role of WHO in promoting nutrition education.
- 9. What do you mean by green revolution?
- 10. Mention any two causes of food spoilage.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How will you assess the nutritional status of an individual by indirect method?

Or

- (b) What is the significance of Nutritional Assessment? Explain briefly about the dietary survey.
- 12. (a) State the vicious cycle of poverty and malnutrition.

Or

- (b) Discuss National Nutritional Anaemia Prophylaxis Programme.
- 13. (a) What is the significance of agriculture sector to nutrition interventions for improved health outcomes?

Or

- (b) Explain the role of non-governmental agencies for the vulnerable sections of the population.
- 14. (a) What is the role of ICMR in preventing malnutrition?

Or

- (b) How will you train an employee for conducting nutrition education programme?
- 15. (a) How will you prevent food losses in post-harvest period?

Or

(b) How will you evaluate the nutrition education programme?

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SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain in detail the techniques of nutritional anthropometry and biochemical estimation.
- 17. Describe the need for an integrated approach to solving the problems of malnutrition.
- 18. Enumerate the prevalence, etiology, symptoms and consequences of iron deficiency anaemia.
- 19. Explain in detail the nutrition intervention programme.
- 20. Describe the importance of nutrition education for the community.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

Nutrition and Dietetics

PEDIATRIC NUTRITION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is nutrition?
- 2. Write a comment on infancy.
- 3. What is immunization?
- 4. Explain briefly about premature baby.
- 5. Brief note on abdominal distention.
- 6. Write the condition of anaemia.
- 7. Define TB.
- 8. Compare short term and long consequences in infants.

- 9. Explain the lactose intolerance.
- 10. Define AIDS.

PART B —
$$(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe about assessment or nutritional status.

Or

- (b) Write the importance of immunization schedule during pregnancy.
- 12. (a) Categorize the premature baby, low birth weight baby and disability baby.

Or

- (b) Evaluate the complications of infant's lactation.
- 13. (a) Explain the detection of abnormal sign of respiratory distress.

Or

- (b) Examine the protein energy malnutrition in infants.
- 14. (a) Discuss about obesity of childhood.

Or

- (b) Give a short note on (i) diarrhea (ii) typhoid.
- 15. (a) Determine the role of nutrition management for children with special conditions.

Or

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(b) Give a brief account on inflammatory bowel disease.

PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate the physiological development and assessment of nutritional status in infants.
- 17. Categorize the identification of new born sickness.
- 18. Give an account on vitamin A deficiency diseases.
- 19. Discuss about the nutritional management for children with hepatitis diseases.
- 20. Define ADH. Elucidate the nutritional management for children with ADH.

DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics)DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

FOOD MICROBIOLOGY AND SANITATION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Spontaneous generation theory
- 2. Brewer's yeast
- 3. Bread mold
- 4. Food contamination
- 5. Asepsis
- 6. Appertization
- 7. Food intoxication
- 8. Food additives
- 9. Food sanitation
- 10. FAO

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Choosing the development of microbiology.

Or

- (b) Give an account of cultural characteristics of microorganisms.
- 12. (a) Sketching the importance about viruses in foods.

Or

- (b) Explain the contamination of foods from external source.
- 13. (a) Estimating in detail about spoilage of cereals.

Or

- (b) Elucidate the causes of spoilage of canned foods.
- 14. (a) Commending the bacterial food borne illness.

Or

- (b) Describe —Salmoellosis,
- 15. (a) Bring out the nutrition labeling and nutrition claims.

Or

(b) Facilitating the importance of Food laws.

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PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss in detail about scope of Food Microbiology.
- 17. Summarizing about microbiology of fruits and vegetables.
- 18. Rating in detail about food preservation.
- 19. Selecting in detail about food borne poisoning.
- 20. Briefly explain about the food sanitation.

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DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.Sc. (Home Science – Nutrition and Dietetics) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2023.

Fourth Semester

FOOD BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOSTATISTICS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is fed-batch fermentation?
- 2. What are poisonous mushrooms? Give examples.
- 3. Define Biosensors.
- 4. Describe the term "Food Toxicants". give examples.
- 5. Define Acidulants. Is citric acid an acidulant.
- 6. Write about Ogive curve.
- 7. Define about Primary data collection.
- 8. What is Discrete Variables?
- 9. When would cluster sampling be used? What is Cluster sampling?
- 10. Define "MEAN" with suitable example.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a detailed account on biomass production.

Or

- (b) Give an account on regulatory aspects of Biotechnology.
- 12. (a) Explain the role of food additives in Biotechnology.

Or

- (b) Write an account on Cynogens.
- 13. (a) Illustrate some applications of Biostatistics.

Or

- (b) Give a brief introduction of Biostatistics.
- 14. (a) Give a detailed account of coefficient of correlation with suitable example.

Or

- (b) Give an account on analysis of variance and applications.
- 15. (a) Give a detailed account on standard deviation with suitable illustrations.

Or

(b) Give an account on Percentile and Percentile Ranking.

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PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Briefly discuss the significance of Single Cell Protein (SCP) giving appropriate examples.
- 17. Explain in brief about the Culture methods and process of Spirulina and its applications
- 18. Illustrate the safety aspects of foods produced by biotechnology
- 19. Give a detailed account on graphical representation by histogram, pie chart and Ogive curve.
- 20. Analyse the Chi-Squared Test. State its applications in probability theory.